

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE
WESTERN DIVISION**

SCOTT TURNAGE, CORTEZ D. BROWN,
DEONTAE TATE, JEREMY S. MELTON, ISSACCA
POWELL, KEITH BURGESS, TRAVIS BOYD,
TERRENCE DRAIN, and KIMBERLY ALLEN on
behalf of themselves and all similarly situated persons,

Plaintiffs,

v.

BILL OLDHAM, in his individual capacity as
former Sheriff of Shelby County, Tennessee;
FLOYD BONNER, JR., in his official capacity as
Sheriff of Shelby County, Tennessee; ROBERT
MOORE, in his individual capacity as former Jail
Director of Shelby County, Tennessee; KIRK
FIELDS, in his official capacity as Jail Director of
Shelby County, Tennessee; CHARLENE MCGHEE,
in her individual capacity as former Assistant Chief
of Jail Security of Shelby County, Tennessee;
REGINALD HUBABARD, in his official capacity
as Assistant Chief of Jail Security of Shelby County,
Tennessee; DEBRA HAMMONS, in her individual
capacity as former Assistant Chief of Jail Programs
of Shelby County, Tennessee; TIFFANY WARD in
her official capacity as Assistant Chief of Jail
Programs of Shelby County, Tennessee; SHELBY
COUNTY, TENNESSEE, a Tennessee municipality;
TYLER TECHNOLOGIES, INC., a foreign
corporation; GLOBAL TEL*LINK
CORPORATION, a foreign corporation;
SOFTWARE AG USA, INC., a foreign corporation;
and SIERRA-CEDAR, INC., a foreign corporation,

No. 2:16-cv-02907-SHM-tmp

Defendants.

**DEFENDANT SOFTWARE AG USA, INC.'S ANSWER TO PLAINTIFFS' FIFTH
AMENDED CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT**

COMES NOW the Defendant Software AG (“Software AG”), by and through counsel, and files its Answer to Plaintiffs’ Fifth Amended Class Action Complaint (“Fifth Amended Complaint”).

I.

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. Software AG admits that Plaintiffs have brought this action under the Civil Rights Act of 1871, 42 U.S.C. §§ 1983 and 1988 and Tennessee common law but denies that it deprived any Plaintiff of his or her constitutional rights or any rights conferred by the laws of Tennessee.

II.

SUBJECT MATTER JURISDICTION AND VENUE

2. Upon information and belief, Software AG admits that this Court has original subject matter jurisdiction over Plaintiffs’ Sections 1983 and 1988 claims against Shelby County and its named employees pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1343. Software AG denies that this Court has original subject matter jurisdiction over Plaintiffs’ claims against Software AG or any other non-governmental entity pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1343.

3. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 3 and therefore denies the same.

4. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 4 and therefore denies the same.

5. Software AG does not dispute the jurisdiction of this Court over the subject matter of Plaintiffs’ claims against Software AG, but Software AG denies that Plaintiffs have stated any viable cause of action against Software AG and/or that Software AG is liable to Plaintiffs under any theory of recovery alleged in the Fifth Amended Complaint.

6. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 6 and therefore denies the same.

7. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 7 and therefore denies the same.

8. Admitted.

III.

THE PARTIES AND PERSONAL JURISDICTION

9. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 9 and therefore denies the same.

10. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 10 and therefore denies the same.

11. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 11 and therefore denies the same.

12. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 12 and therefore denies the same.

13. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 13 and therefore denies the same.

14. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 14 and therefore denies the same.

15. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 15 and therefore denies the same.

16. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 16 and therefore denies the same.

17. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 17 and therefore denies the same.

18. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 18 and therefore denies the same.

19. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 19 and therefore denies the same.

20. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 20 and therefore denies the same.

21. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 21 and therefore denies the same.

22. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 22 and therefore denies the same.

23. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 23 and therefore denies the same.

24. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 24 and therefore denies the same.

25. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 25 and therefore denies the same.

26. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 26 and therefore denies the same.

27. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 27 and therefore denies the same.

28. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 28 and therefore denies the same.

29. Admitted.

30. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 30 and therefore denies the same.

31. Paragraph 31 sets forth legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Software AG denies the allegations contained therein.

IV.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

A. Summary of Class Allegations.

32. Software AG admits that the Shelby County Jail employed a computer system to process and track arrest files, criminal cases and court records for the purposes alleged in Paragraph 32, but lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the other allegations and characterizations set forth in Paragraph 32 and therefore denies the same.

33. Upon information and belief, Software AG admits that Shelby County rolled out a new Computer Tracking System in or about October 2016, at the heart of which was software called “Odyssey,” which was marketed and implemented by Defendant Tyler Technologies, Inc. (“Tyler Tech”). Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the other allegations contained in Paragraph 33 and therefore denies the same.

34. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 34 and therefore denies the same.

35. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 35 and therefore denies the same.

36. Denied as to Software AG. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 36 as against any other Defendant and therefore denies the same.

37. Denied as to Software AG. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 37 as against any other Defendant and therefore denies the same.

38. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 38 and therefore denies the same.

39. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 39 and therefore denies the same.

40. Denied as to Software AG. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 40 as against any other Defendant and therefore denies the same.

B. The County Establishes an IT Steering Committee that is Told the Odyssey Software Will Not Work.

41. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 41 and therefore denies the same.

42. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 42 and therefore denies the same.

43. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 43 and therefore denies the same.

44. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 44 and therefore denies the same.

45. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 45 and therefore denies the same.

46. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 46 and therefore denies the same.

47. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 47 and therefore denies the same.

48. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 48 and therefore denies the same.

49. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 49 and therefore denies the same.

C. **Defendant Tyler Tech Negligently Integrates Odyssey in a Manner that Leads to Computer Tracking System Miscues and Negligently Supervises Its Employees and the County's Employees.**

50. Upon information and belief, Software AG admits the allegations contained Paragraph 50.

51. Paragraph 51 sets forth a legal conclusion to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 51 and therefore denies the same.

52. Upon information and belief, Software AG admits that the contract referenced in Paragraph 52 contains the quoted language. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny any other allegations set forth in Paragraph 52 and therefore denies the same.

53. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 53 and therefore denies the same.

54. Upon information and belief, Software AG admits that the contract referenced in Paragraph 54 contains the quoted language.

55. Upon information and belief, Software AG admits that the contract referenced in Paragraph 55 contains the quoted language. The final sentence of Paragraph 5 sets forth a legal conclusion to which no response is required. To the extent a response to that sentence is required, Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny such allegations and therefore denies the same.

56. Paragraph 56 sets forth a legal conclusion to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, upon information and belief, Software AG admits that Tyler Tech provided Odyssey training to Shelby County employees but lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the remaining allegations contained therein and therefore denies the same.

57. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 57 and therefore denies the same.

58. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 58 and therefore denies the same.

59. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 59 and therefore denies the same.

60. Denied as to Software AG. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 60 as against any other Defendant and therefore denies the same.

61. Denied as to Software AG. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 61 as against any other Defendant and therefore denies the same.

D. Defendants GTL, Software AG and Sierra-Cedar negligently failed to comply with their duties to Plaintiffs in connection with the County's Integrated Criminal Justice System, thereby materially contributing to the violations of Plaintiffs' rights.

62. Software AG admits that, in its Answer, Tyler Tech asserted as an affirmative defense the comparative fault of Defendants Software AG, Global Tel*Link Corporation ("GTL"), and Sierra-Cedar, Inc. ("Sierra-Cedar"). Software AG denies that it negligently acted or failed to act in any manner that renders it liable to Plaintiffs or that might reduce the liability of Tyler Tech or any other Defendant.

63. Software AG admits that it entered into a contractual relationship with Shelby County. On information and belief, Software AG admits that GTL and Sierra-Cedar also entered into contractual relationships with Shelby County. Otherwise, Paragraph 63 sets forth a legal conclusion to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Software AG denies any remaining allegations.

64. Upon information and belief, Software AG admits that GTL entered into a contract with Shelby County, the content of which speaks for itself. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 64 and therefore denies the same.

65. Software AG admits that it entered into a contract with Shelby County, the content of which speaks for itself. Software AG denies all remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 65.

66. Upon information and belief, Software AG admits that Sierra-Cedar entered into a contract with Shelby County, the content of which speaks for itself. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 66 and therefore denies the same.

E. Ignoring these Warnings, the Sheriff and the County Adopt and Defendants Moore, McGhee, and Hammons Implement the Odyssey System and the Violation of Arrestees' Rights Ensues.

67. Upon information and belief, Software AG admits that Tyler Tech entered into a contractual relationship with Shelby County. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 67 and therefore denies the same.

68. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 68 and therefore denies the same.

69. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 69 and therefore denies the same.

70. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 70 and therefore denies the same.

71. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 71 and therefore denies the same.

72. Denied as to Software AG. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 72 as against any other Defendant, and therefore denies the same.

73. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 73 and therefore denies the same.

74. Denied on information and belief.

75. Denied as to Software AG. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 75 as against any other Defendant, and therefore denies the same.

76. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 76 and therefore denies the same.

F. Violations of the named Plaintiffs' Rights.

i. Plaintiff Turnage is Arrested and Detained for 80 Hours on an Attachment Arising from a Civil Debt of \$310.25

77. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 77 and therefore denies the same.

78. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 78 and therefore denies the same.

79. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 79 and therefore denies the same.

80. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 80 and therefore denies the same.

81. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 81 and therefore denies the same.

82. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 82 and therefore denies the same.

83. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 83 and therefore denies the same.

84. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 84 and therefore denies the same.

85. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 85 and therefore denies the same.

86. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 86 and therefore denies the same.

87. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 87 and therefore denies the same.

88. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 88 and therefore denies the same.

89. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 89 and therefore denies the same.

90. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 90 and therefore denies the same.

91. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 91 and therefore denies the same.

92. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 92 and therefore denies the same.

93. Software AG denies that it was on notice of Odyssey's failures and the systematic deprivation of the constitutional rights of Mr. Turnage. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny this allegation as against any other Defendant and therefore denies the same. Paragraph 93 otherwise sets forth a legal conclusion to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, any other allegations are denied.

ii. **Plaintiff Brown is Detained for a Week Following the Dismissal of His Charges**

94. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 94 and therefore denies the same.

iii. **Plaintiff Tate is Jailed After Being Refused the Ability to Post a Pre-Set Bond of \$100.00**

95. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 95 and therefore denies the same.

iv. **Plaintiff Melton is Detained for Four Days after the Entry of an Order for his Release**

96. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 96 and therefore denies the same.

v. **Plaintiff Powell is Held for Two Weeks Without Access to Bail or Court**

97. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 97 and therefore denies the same.

98. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 98 and therefore denies the same.

vi. **Plaintiff Burgess is Arrested on an Already Satisfied Warrant**

99. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 99 and therefore denies the same.

100. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 100 and therefore denies the same.

101. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 101 and therefore denies the same.

vii. **Plaintiff Boyd is Detained for Six Days Without a Probable Cause Determination Followed by Further Overdetention after Posting Bond**

102. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 102 and therefore denies the same.

103. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 103 and therefore denies the same.

104. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 104 and therefore denies the same.

viii. Plaintiff Drain is Detained for Six Days Without a Probable Cause Determination Followed by an Additional Twenty-Five Days of Overdetention

105. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 105 and therefore denies the same.

106. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 106 and therefore denies the same.

107. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 107 and therefore denies the same.

108. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 108 and therefore denies the same.

109. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 109 and therefore denies the same.

110. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 110 and therefore denies the same.

ix. Plaintiff Allen is Detained for Approximately Eight Days After Being Unable to Post a Pre-Set Bond Because She was Not Found in the Computer System

111. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 111 and therefore denies the same.

112. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 112 and therefore denies the same.

113. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 113 and therefore denies the same.

114. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 114 and therefore denies the same.

115. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 115 and therefore denies the same.

116. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 116 and therefore denies the same.

G. Uniform Damages to the Plaintiffs and the Class Members for Loss of Liberty.

117. Paragraph 117 sets forth a legal conclusion to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Software AG denies any allegations contained therein as to Software AG and avers that it lacks sufficient information to admit or deny those same allegations as against any other Defendant and therefore denies the same.

118. Paragraph 118 sets forth a legal conclusion to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Software AG denies the allegations contained therein.

119. Denied.

120. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 120 and therefore denies the same.

121. Denied.

122. Paragraph 122 contains no factual allegations, and therefore no response is required.

V.

CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS

123. Software AG admits that Plaintiffs have purported to bring this action as a Class Action pursuant to Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, but otherwise denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 123.

124. Denied.

125. Denied.

126. Denied.

127. Denied.

128. Software AG admits that named Plaintiffs have chosen the counsel identified in Paragraph 128 to represent them, but lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the other allegations set forth in Paragraph 128 and therefore denies the same.

129. Software AG admits that named Plaintiffs have chosen the counsel identified in Paragraph 129 to represent them, but lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the other allegations set forth in Paragraph 129 and therefore denies the same.

130. Admitted.

131. Denied.

VI.

CAUSES OF ACTION

COUNT 1 – VIOLATION OF 42 U.S.C. § 1983 (AGAINST DEFENDANTS OLDHAM, MOORE, McGHEE, HAMMONS IN THEIR INDIVIDUAL CAPACITIES)

132. Software AG incorporates its responses to the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

133. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 133 and therefore denies the same.

134. Paragraph 134 sets forth legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Software AG denies the allegations contained therein.

135. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 135 and therefore denies the same.

136. Denied as to Software AG. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 136 as against any other Defendant and therefore denies the same.

137. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 137 and therefore denies the same.

138. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 138 and therefore denies the same.

COUNT 2 – VIOLATION OF 42 U.S.C. § 1983 (AGAINST DEFENDANTS BONNER, FIELDS, HUBBARD, WARD IN THEIR OFFICIAL CAPACITIES AND, THUS AGAINST SHELBY COUNTY)

139. Software AG incorporates its responses to the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

140. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 140 and therefore denies the same.

141. Paragraph 141 sets forth legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Software AG denies the allegations contained therein.

142. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 142 and therefore denies the same.

143. Paragraph 143 sets forth legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Software AG denies the allegations contained therein.

COUNT 3 – NEGLIGENCE (AGAINST DEFENDANT TYLER TECH)

144. Software AG incorporates its responses to the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

145. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 145 and therefore denies the same.

146. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 146 and therefore denies the same.

147. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 147 and therefore denies the same.

148. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 148 and therefore denies the same.

COUNT 4 – NEGLIGENT TRAINING AND SUPERVISION (AGAINST DEFENDANT TYLER TECH)

149. Software AG incorporates its responses to the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

150. Upon information and belief, Paragraph 150 alleges an element of a cause of action that has been dismissed by the Court. To the extent a response is required, Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 150 and therefore denies the same.

151. Upon information and belief, Paragraph 151 alleges an element of a cause of action that has been dismissed by the Court. To the extent a response is required, Software AG

lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 151 and therefore denies the same.

152. Upon information and belief, Paragraph 152 alleges an element of a cause of action that has been dismissed by the Court. To the extent a response is required, Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 152 and therefore denies the same.

COUNT 5 – NEGLIGENCE (AGAINST DEFENDANT GTL)

153. Software AG incorporates its responses to the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

154. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 154 and therefore denies the same.

155. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 155 and therefore denies the same.

156. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 156 and therefore denies the same.

COUNT 6 – NEGLIGENCE (AGAINST DEFENDANT SOFTWARE AG)

157. Software AG incorporates its responses to the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

158. Software AG denies that it owed Plaintiffs and/or Class Members any duty of care.

159. Software AG denies that it breached any duty owed to Plaintiffs and/or Class Members.

160. Software AG denies that it directly or proximately caused the injuries, if any, suffered by Plaintiffs and/or Class Members. Software AG further denies that the damages claimed by Plaintiffs and Class Members are not “economic damages” under applicable law.

COUNT 7 – NEGLIGENCE (AGAINST DEFENDANT SIERRA-CEDAR)

161. Software AG incorporates its responses to the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

162. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 162 and therefore denies the same.

163. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 163 and therefore denies the same.

164. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 164 and therefore denies the same.

COUNT 8 – DECLARATORY RELIEF PURSUANT TO 28 U.S.C § 2201 (AGAINST DEFENDANTS BONNER FIELDS, HUBBARD IN THEIR OFFICIAL CAPACITIES AND, THUS AGAINST SHELBY COUNTY)

165. Software AG incorporates its responses to the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

166. Paragraph 166 quotes the Declaratory Judgment Act and contains no factual content. No response is required.

167. Denied as to Software AG. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 167 as against any other Defendant and therefore denies the same.

168. Denied.

169. Denied.

170. Denied.

COUNT 9 – INJUNCTIVE RELIEF PURSUANT TO 42 U.S.C. § 1983 (AGAINST DEFENDANTS BONNER, FIELDS, HUBBARD, WARD IN THEIR OFFICIAL CAPACITIES AND, THUS AGAINST SHELBY COUNTY)

171. Software AG incorporates its responses to the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

172. Denied as to Software AG. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 172 as against any other Defendant and therefore denies the same. Paragraph 172 also sets forth legal conclusions to which no response is required.

173. Denied as to Software AG. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 173 as against any other Defendant and therefore denies the same.

174. Denied as to Software AG. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 174 as against any other Defendant and therefore denies the same.

175. Denied as to Software AG. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 175 as against any other Defendant and therefore denies the same.

176. Denied as to Software AG. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 176 as against any other Defendant and therefore denies the same.

177. Denied as to Software AG. Software AG lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 167 as against any other Defendant and therefore denies the same.

Software AG denies any allegation set forth with particularity in the Fifth Amended Complaint that has not heretofore been admitted, denied, or explained.

VII.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Software AG denies that Plaintiffs are entitled to any of the relief set forth in the section of their Fifth Amended Complaint titled “PRAYER FOR RELIEF.”

AFFIRMATIVE AND OTHER DEFENSES

For its affirmative and other defenses to the allegations set forth in the Fifth Amended Complaint, Software AG states as follows:

1. The Fifth Amended Complaint fails to allege facts upon which relief may be granted against Software AG, and it should therefore be dismissed as to Software AG pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 12(b)(6).

2. Software AG did not owe any legal duty to Plaintiffs, and Plaintiffs therefore cannot establish a cause of action for negligence against Software AG.

3. Software AG did not act or fail to act in any way that constituted a deviation from the applicable standard of care or that otherwise resulted in the breach of any legal duty owed to Plaintiffs, and Plaintiffs therefore cannot establish a cause of action for negligence against Software AG.

4. No act or omission by Software AG directly or proximately caused any injury to Plaintiffs, and Plaintiffs therefore cannot establish a cause of action for negligence against Software AG.

5. The Fifth Amended Complaint fails to demonstrate the suitability of this matter for class action certification pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23 or any subpart thereof as to Software AG. In the event a class is certified over Software AG's objections, Software AG asserts the defenses set forth herein against each and every member of the certified class. In the event a class is not certified, Software AG asserts these defenses against each individual Plaintiff named herein.

6. Plaintiffs have not incurred any damages due to the acts and/or omissions of Software AG, and Plaintiffs thus cannot establish a cause of action for negligence against Software AG.

7. Plaintiffs have waived any right to seek damages pursuant to any cause of action alleged against Software AG.

8. Plaintiffs' claims are barred by the applicable statute of limitations and/or repose.

9. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or part, by the equitable doctrines of estoppel or laches.

10. Software AG adopts and relies upon the doctrine of comparative fault. Software AG's share of any fault assessed should be reduced by the percentage of fault attributable to the negligent acts or omissions of other persons or parties, including the other Defendants herein. Software AG reserves the right to supplement this defense in the event discovery reveals additional parties with comparative responsibility.

11. Any damages incurred by Plaintiffs are speculative and uncertain, and therefore not compensable as a matter of law.

12. Plaintiffs have failed to mitigate their damages, if any.

13. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or part, by the economic loss doctrine.

14. Software AG adopts and incorporates herein its contract with Shelby County as if fully stated herein and relies on the terms of said contract.

15. Plaintiffs have failed to demonstrate the suitability of injunctive relief in this matter, as they cannot demonstrate any ongoing acts or omissions that might cause irreparable injury such that legal remedies are inadequate to fully compensate for such injury. Further, Plaintiffs have not demonstrated that injunctive relief would serve the public interest.

16. Software AG adopts and incorporates by reference herein all affirmative or other applicable defenses pled by other Defendants.

WHEREFORE, PREMISES CONSIDERED, Software AG respectfully requests that this Court dismiss any and all claims against Software AG, and that the Court grant such other and further relief to which Software AG may be entitled.

Respectfully submitted,

BURCH, PORTER & JOHNSON, PLLC

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Douglas F. Halijan, hereby certify that on March 20, 2019, a true and correct copy of the foregoing was filed electronically and is available for viewing and downloading from the ECF system of the U.S. District Court for the Western District of Tennessee by the following:

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